



MODERN DAY
SLAVERY
A LOOK AT
HUMAN TRAFFICKING

WELCOME



The Price of A Slave

An average slave in the American South in 1850 cost the equivalent of £30,000 in today's money



Today a slave costs an average of £???



**METROPOLITAN
POLICE**

TOTAL POLICING



Global Picture of Modern Slavery

It is estimated that around **45.8 million people** are in some form of modern slavery across **167 countries**

25 million victims of forced labour

15 million in forced marriage

71% of modern slavery victims account for women and girls

1 in 4 victims are children

Affects nearly every country

Forced labour generates **\$150 billion** in illegal profits per year

Crime Against Humanity

TRAFFICKING = A FORM OF MODERN DAY SLAVERY

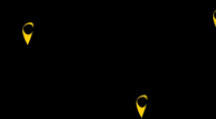
A human rights violation

**“the great human rights issue
of our time”**

“Having turned over the stone and seen what has crawled out... it has transformed my view on policing, victims and society – that another person can dehumanise an individual, break them so thoroughly and treat them despicably, like a piece of furniture that can be thrown out when it has served its purpose is incomprehensible.

We cannot and must not let it continue.”

DI Bristow from Cambridgeshire Police



What is modern slavery?

	Smuggling	Slavery/Trafficking
Crime	Against the State	Against an Individual
Relationship	One-off Service	Treated as a commodity/owned
Length	Voluntary - short term	Continued Relationship
Profit	One-off transaction	On-going exploitation for profit
Borders	Must involve crossing a border	No requirement

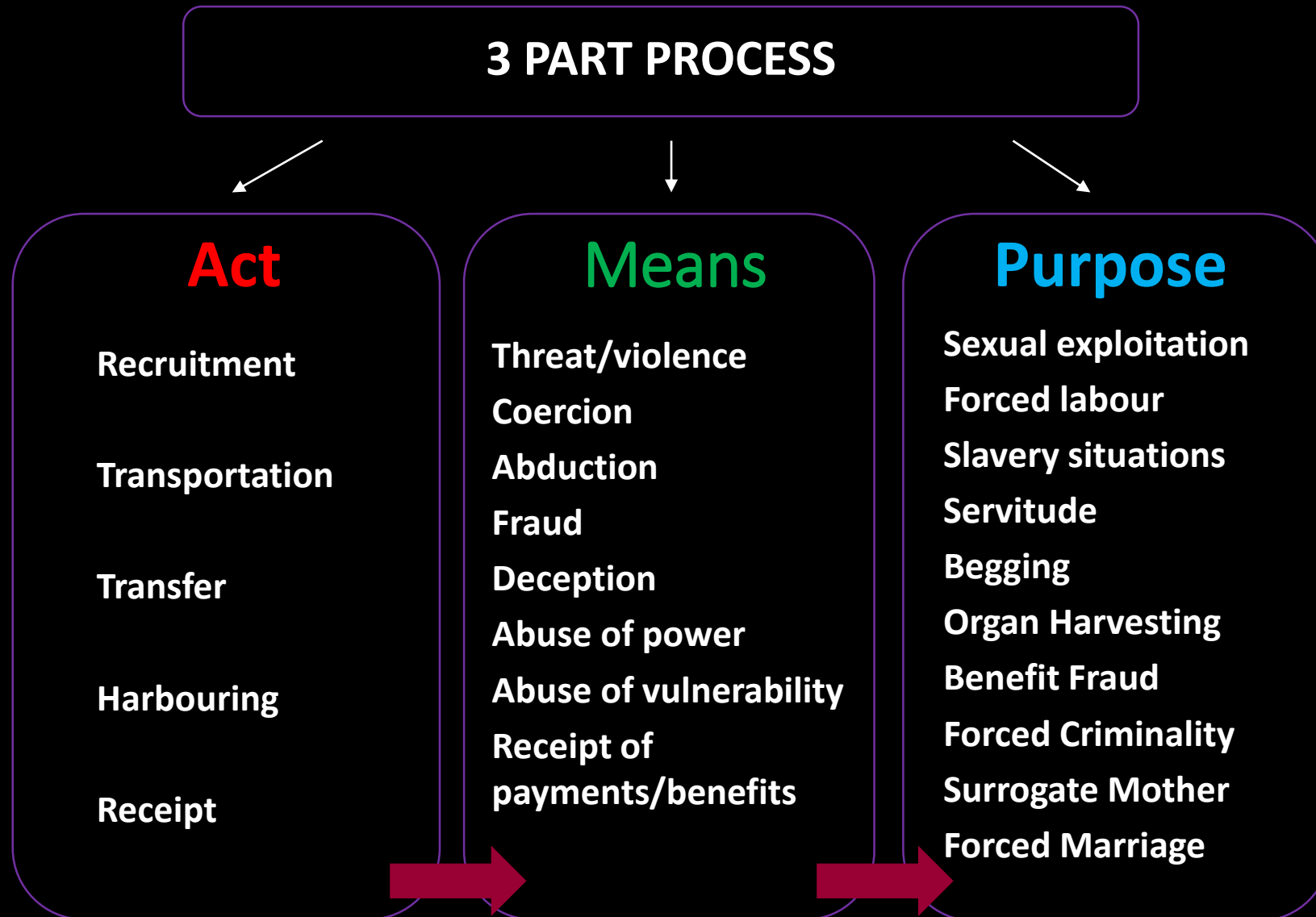


**METROPOLITAN
POLICE**

TOTAL POLICING



The Crime of Human Trafficking



Child Trafficking Definition

- **Any child recruited/transported for exploitative reasons** is considered to be a victim of trafficking, regardless of whether they have been forced or deceived as they cannot give consent.

Any child who is recruited, transported, transferred or harboured for an exploitative reason is a victim of trafficking.

- Article 3d of the Palermo Protocol defines a child as any person under eighteen years of age.

ACT + PURPOSE = CHILD TRAFFICKING

Lithuanian Migrants Trafficked into UK Poultry Farms – Sue ‘Worst Gangmasters Ever’

<https://embed.theguardian.com/embed/video/world/video/2015/aug/10/migrants-trafficked-work-britain-free-range-farms-video>



Modern Slavery Act 2015 – Provision, Powers & Duties

- Consolidates Trafficking and Slavery related offences under one umbrella
- Increases sentences to potential life imprisonment
- **Statutory defence for victims to prevent criminalisation**
- **Duty to Notify** Home Office of all potential victims – Police, LA, NCA and GLAA
- **Duty of enquiry** – Local Authority if they suspect modern slavery offences
- **New court measures: Prevention Orders & Risk Orders**

General Indicators



- **Fearful, anxious** or **distrustful**
- Appear **malnourished**
- Show signs of **trauma** (physical/psychological)
- Suffer from **injuries**
- **Unfamiliar** with local language/context
- **Control** - Allow others to speak for them when addressed directly
- **Dependent** on someone else
- Believe they have to pay **debt** off
- Without **appropriate ID documents**
- **Do not know** home or work **address**
- Do not have any **days off**
- **Unable to leave** their work environment
- Have **limited/no social** interaction

LOCAL AUTHORITY ROLE

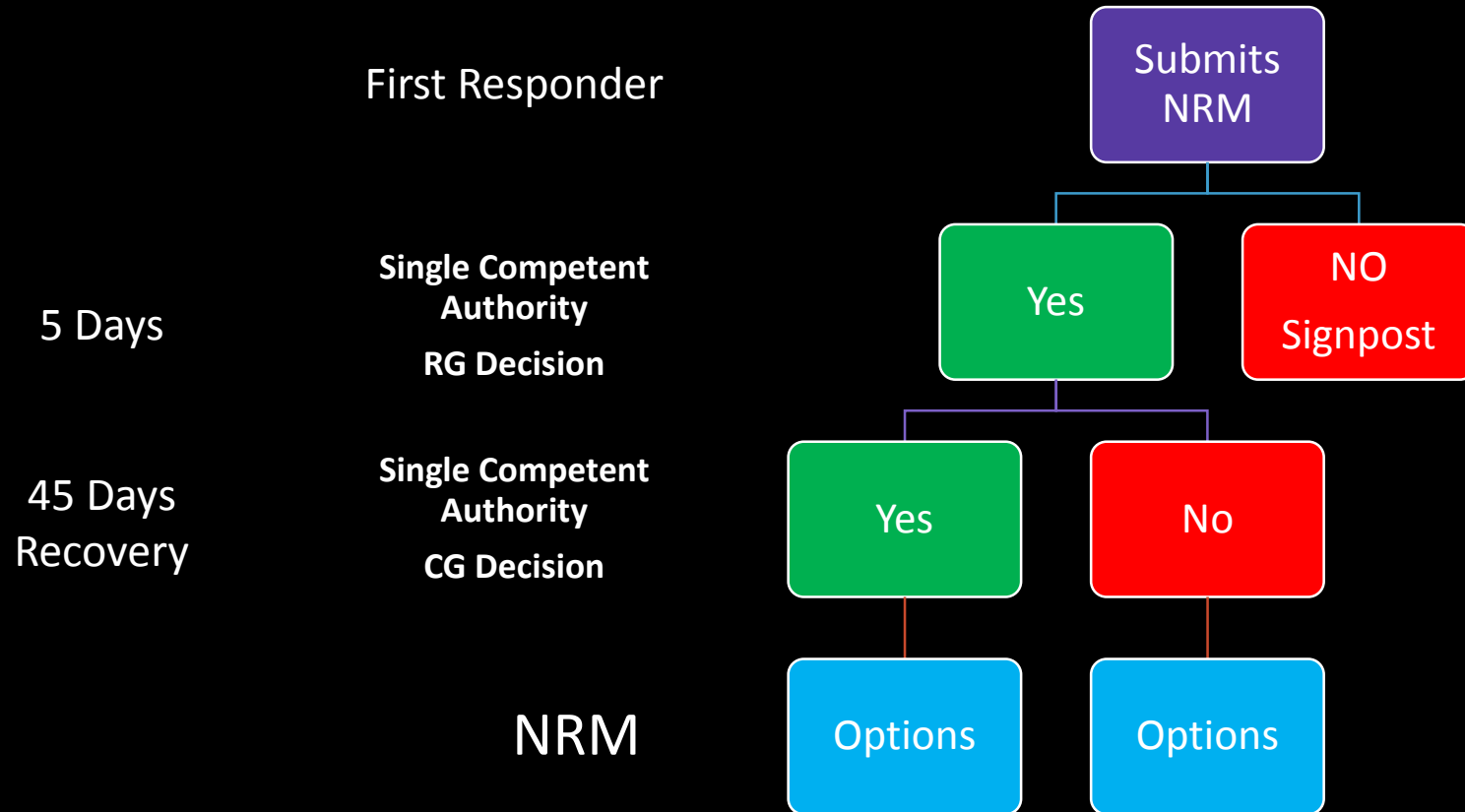
- First responder role
- Local authority responsibility to lead on safeguarding enquiries
- Local authorities have a legal duty to assess adults in need of care and support, and meet 'eligible needs', in a way that promotes their wellbeing. This includes protecting adults from abuse or neglect.
- The Care Act 2014 recognises modern slavery as a form of adult abuse and sets out the responsibilities of local authorities (Section 42)



NATIONAL REFERRAL MECHANISMS

Joining Efforts to Protect the Rights of Trafficked Persons

NRM Process

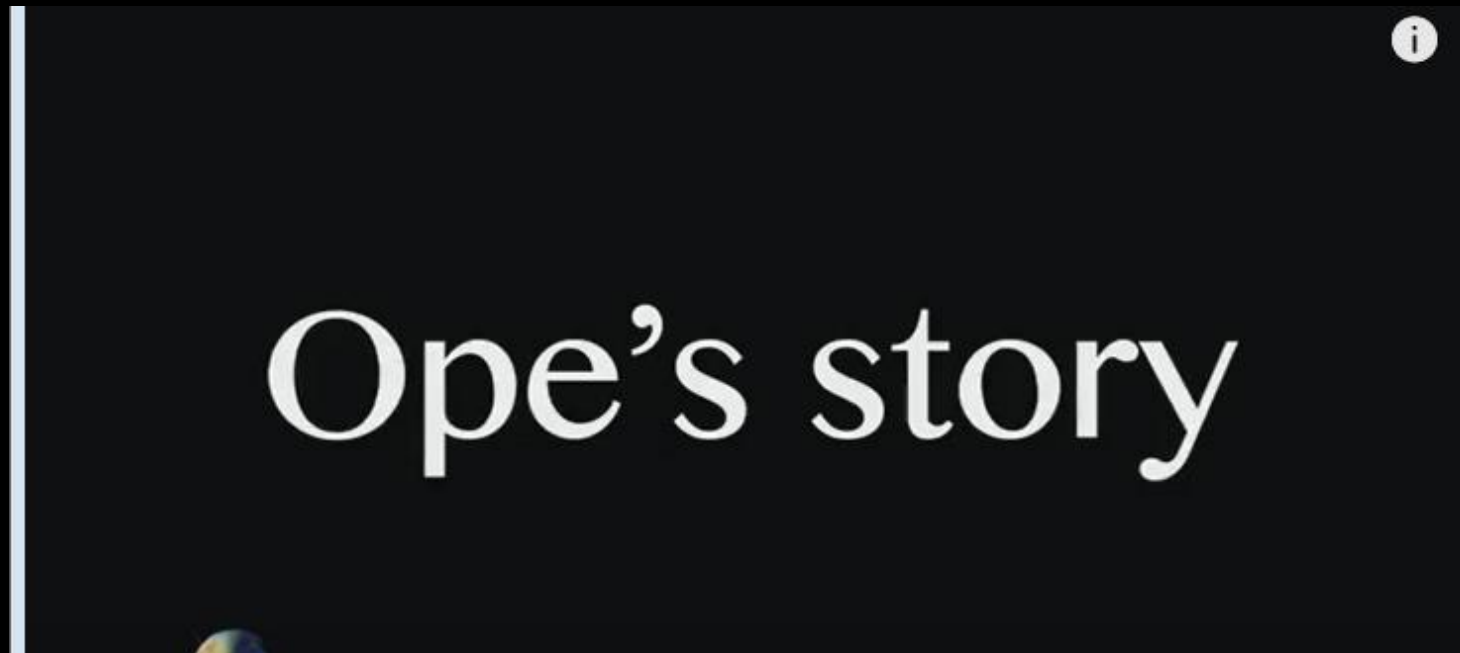


MODERN SLAVERY HELPLINE

Call the Modern Slavery Helpline:

08000 121 700

VIDEO CLIP



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n2sMLAfd1IQ>

WHAT YOU CAN IMMEDIATELY DO?

The logo for the Safe Car Wash app is a yellow rounded square containing three overlapping white circles of varying sizes. The background of the entire advertisement is white with scattered yellow circles of various sizes.

**Safe
Car Wash**

Download on the
App Store

ANDROID APP ON
Google play

theclewerinitiative.org/safecarwash

The logo for 'Unseen' features a stylized white figure with arms raised, set against a red flame-like background. The figure is positioned within the lower part of the flame shape.

Unseen

Where Can I Go For More Information?

Organisation	Telephone	Website
MSHTU – Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking Unit	08447782406 Tactical Advice Line & NRM	http://www.nationalcrimeagency.gov.uk/about-us/what-we-do/specialist-capabilities/uk-human-trafficking-centre
NSPCC – CTAC Child Trafficking Advice and Centre	0808 800 5000	www.nspcc.co.uk
CEOP – Child Exploitation Online Exploitation	0870 000 3344	www.CEOP.gov.uk
ECPAT – End Child Prostitution and Trafficking	0207 233 9887	www.ecpat.org.uk
AFRUCA – Africans Unite Against Child Abuse	0844 660 8607	www.afruca.org
Human Trafficking Foundation	020 3773 2040	www.humantraffickingfoundation.org
International Organization for Migration (IOM)	020 7811 6000	http://unitedkingdom.iom.int/
STOP THE TRAFFIK	0207 921 4258	www.stopthetraffik.org

if you

SEE
something

SAY
something™

If You See Something Say Something™ used with permission
of the NY Metropolitan Transportation Authority.